

## **Использование технологии «обучение в сотрудничестве» на уроках английского языка»**

### **Фрагмент урока, с использованием методики «Пила» на примере изучения праздника Дня Матери.**

Групповая работа по варианту «пила» проводится на этапе урока – изучение нового материала.

Тема: День матери

Цель: Изучение истории возникновения и празднования Дня Матери и лексики с применением технологии «обучение в сотрудничестве».

Задачи: 1) Образовательные - изучение истории праздника и сравнение традиций празднования в Америке и Англии с применением технологии «обучение в сотрудничестве» на примере текста для чтения.

2) Развивающие - развитие умения работать и сотрудничать в группах, совещаться и обмениваться мнениями, развитие коммуникативных навыков.

3) Воспитательные – воспитание уважения к маме и интереса к празднованию данного фестиваля, повышение интереса к изучению американских и британских традиций и обычаев.

1 этап: Ребята организуются в группы по 3 человека. Каждой группе дается одно задание – заполнить таблицу с вопросами. У каждого члена группы свое задание, результаты которого нужно занести в таблицу. Затем ребята, состоящие в разных группах, но выполняющие одно и то же задание встречаются, обмениваются информацией, потом они обучают всему новому остальных членов группы. Ребята должны изучить материал остальных членов группы и заполнить таблицу. (10 мин.).

2 этап: Закрепление изученного материала: ответы на вопросы таблицы, задания «правда-ложь», специальные вопросы.

3 этап: Чтобы задание перевести из разряда письменных заданий в разряд устных, можно предложить сравнить зарубежную историю праздника и российскую (можно использовать интернет), можно сравнить традиции празднования. Таким образом, у обучающихся появляется возможность проявить свои способности монологического высказывания. В этом могут помочь речевые клише, которые должен заготовить учитель.

Работая в группах, ребята выполняют также следующие виды заданий:

1. Чтение и перевод текста.
2. Поиск ответов на вопросы.
3. Заполнение таблицы.
4. Закрепление изученного материала путём работы с текстом и выполнения задания 2 этапа.
5. Написание эссе.
5. Сравнение.
6. Подготовка монологического высказывания.
7. Анализ и оценка ответов и самооценка.

Date of celebration

Who suggested to celebrate?

Where was it celebrated?

How did people congratulate mothers...

How start the morning

What to do for mother...

What should you give to mother...

How to culminate the day...

When did this day celebrated....

How did people celebrate this holiday early...

How people celebrate this day now.....

What do children give for their mothers.....

Приложение2

### **Текст 1.Mother's Day in USA**

Mother's Day comes on the second Sunday in May. It is a day when Americans honour their mothers. It is not a national holiday. Mother's Day is an American national observance in honour of motherhood. The holiday, suggested by Anna Jarvis of Philadelphia, was set (1914) by an act of Congress for annual celebration. It is also observed in England and Germany. In 1907, the day was celebrated in a church in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. A member of that church planned the Sunday morning service to honour her own mother. More and more churches in cities and states set aside the day to honour mothers. Since 1914, the whole country has observed Mother's day. Most mothers like to celebrate the day with family reunions. Many people send their mothers a card or a gift. Some people take their mothers to a restaurant for dinner. It is a custom to wear a red or pink flower if one's mother is living. It is the custom to wear a white flower if one's mother is dead.

### **Текст 2.Advice**

1Start the morning by giving your mom a nice Mother's Day card. It would be best if the text of your card is in the form of a song or a poem. Apologize to her and thank her for all. (Many families begin Mother's Day with breakfast in bed.  
2Get up before she does and if you are a kid, with a little help from your Dad, you can sneak into the kitchen and prepare her favorite meal. A Mother's Day breakfast can consist of anything your mom likes. You can hand over a pretty Mother's Day card when she has finished her breakfast.)

3As soon as she has finished reading it, give her a hug and a big kiss on her cheek.

4 Present her with a bouquet of flowers. It is the easiest and cheapest way, yet probably the best way to tell your mom what she means to you.

5 If possible, give your mother a break. Let her take the day off. If you want to make it big, send her off to a resort on her own or with friends. Or gift her a package at a parlor or a spa.). If you want to celebrate the day at home, prepare a nice recipe for her in the evening.

6 You know her choices and preferences. So hand over to her a gift that she'll like after the supper is finished. Watch a big smile light up her face.

7 Culminate your Mother's Day celebrations by handing over to her anything that has been achieved by you (say a trophy, a medal or a certificate). Dedicate it to her and say that it is she, not you, who has acquired it.

### **Текст 3. Mothering Sunday in the UK**

Mother's Day is celebrated in the US on the second Sunday of May. But in the United Kingdom the occasion is celebrated as Mothering Sunday.

Originally a Christian holiday, Mothering Sunday was established to honour Mother Mary - a tradition that is believed by many to have been adopted from the Roman practice of worshipping the mother goddess Cybele during mid-March. The day had a different significance in the 17th century England when people made it a point to visit their "Mother Church" or Cathedral of their hometown at least once in the course of a year. Mothering Sunday used to be that sacred time when people came back to their native place to visit and pray in their "Mother Church", where they were baptized. With the passage of time, the day became not only a Christian holiday but also a time for homecoming. For little children and daughters who worked away from home as domestic servants, it was a day off to visit their mother and family. Many of them came back not only with offerings, but also small gifts, flowers and special cakes for their parents, specially the female ones.

In present times, Mothering Sunday is a celebration of motherhood and has become quite similar to the American Mother's Day. It is now a day to honor mothers and other mother figures, such as grandmothers, stepmothers and mother-in-laws and make them feel special with gifts such as small jewellery items, chocolates, luxurious clothes, flowers, greeting cards and cakes. It is not a bank holiday in the UK and public transport is easily available though cafes and restaurants are booked as many people have the habit of treating their moms or mother figures to brunch, lunch or high tea on this special day. Those staying away or abroad usually send gifts or cards to their mother.

### Приложение 3

#### **WORDLIST**

honour- почтить  
observance-соблюдение  
motherhood-материнство  
suggested- предлагать

set-устанавливать  
annual-ежегодный  
celebrate-праздновать  
whole-вся  
reunions-воссоединение, объединение  
send-отправлять  
custom-обычай  
dead-мертв

poem-стихи  
apologize-извиняться  
sneak into-прокрасться  
prepare-приготовить  
meal-пища  
consist-состоит из  
hand over-дать, передать  
hug-обнять  
kiss-поцеловать  
mean-значит  
easiest-лёгкий  
cheapest-дешевый  
day off-выходной  
resort-курорт  
parlor-парадный  
choices-вкусы  
achieve-достигать

occasion-случай  
establish-основывать  
originally-первоначально  
adopt-принимать  
worshipping-поклоняться  
goddess-богиня  
significance-значимость  
hometown-родной город  
sacred-священный  
native-родной  
pray-молиться  
baptized-крестить  
homecoming-приезжать домой  
servants-слуги  
female-женский род  
stepmother-мачеха  
mother-in-laws-свекровь  
luxurious-шикарный  
abroad-заграница

